

#### 4. CHANGES IN WORK

- 4.1 City Directed Change Orders. The City may at any time during the progress of the Work direct any amendments to the Work or any of the Contract Documents, including, but not limited to the Technical Specifications, or Project Plans. Such amendments will in no way void the agreement, but may be applied to amend the Contract Price or Time for Completion, if such amendments affect the Contract Price, the Project schedule, or any other provision of the Contract Documents based on a fair and reasonable valuation of the amendment in accordance with this Section 4.
- 4.2 Writing Requirement. Change orders and other amendments to the Technical Specifications, the Project Plans, or other Contract Documents may be made only by a writing executed by authorized representatives of the City and the Contractor.
- 4.3 Contractor Proposed Change Orders. Unless the Construction Manager otherwise authorizes or the City and the Contractor otherwise agree, change order proposals submitted by the Contractor must be submitted to the Construction Manager no later than the time of the proposed change.
- 4.4 All Change Orders. All change order proposals must be submitted on completed Change Order forms provided by the City. All such change order proposals must itemize all cost impacts of the proposed change order and include a total price for that change order and the amended Contract Price that would become effective upon execution of the change order. All change order proposals must specify any change in the Project schedule, or in any project milestone including, but not limited to, the Time for Completion, under the change order, and must provide information justifying the requested change in the Time for Completion. It is understood that change orders that do not specify a change in any milestone, including, but not limited to, the Time for Completion, will be accomplished by the Time for Completion then in effect.
- 4.5 Change Order Pricing. Change order pricing will be governed by the following:
  - 4.5.1 Unit prices specified in the Contract Documents will apply to cost impacts involving items for which the Contract Documents specify unit prices.
  - 4.5.2 Cost impacts involving items for which no unit prices are specified will be calculated by adding the itemized actual direct cost that would be added or reduced under the change order and an allowance for indirect costs in accordance with this Section. Itemization for direct costs for required labor must include the classifications of labor required, the total hours required for each classification, the hourly rate for each classification and other labor related costs such as liability and workers compensation insurance, social security, retirement and unemployment insurance. All other cost impacts for

which no unit prices are specified must be itemized as appropriate, including the cost of tools, vehicles, phones and other equipment, and the cost of all required materials or supplies. Indirect costs added under a change order may not exceed an allowance of fifteen (15) percent of the total of combined Contractor and subcontractor direct costs added under the change order. Such allowance covers Contractor overhead and profit under the change order and includes the cost of insurance in addition to that required pursuant to Section 8.8, bond premiums, superintendent labor, clerical labor, home office expenses, worksite office expenses, and utility costs under the change order. Such costs may not be itemized as direct costs under a change order. Indirect costs deducted under a change order will be calculated in exactly the same way as indirect costs added under a change order, except indirect costs deducted under a change order may not exceed an allowance of seven and a half (7.5) percent of the total of combined Contractor and subcontractor direct costs deducted under the change order.

- 4.6 Liability Under Unapproved Change Orders. The Contractor shall be solely responsible for any and all losses, costs, or liabilities of any kind incurred by the Contractor, any subcontractor engaged in the performance of the Work, any party supplying material or equipment for the Work or any third party that are incurred pursuant to Contractor-proposed change orders prior to issuance of an approved change order executed in accordance with this Section 4. The Contractor will have all of the obligations and the City will have all of the rights and remedies that are specified in Section 11 concerning any work or resulting losses, costs, or liabilities pursuant to a Contractor proposed change order before issuance of an approved change order executed in accordance with this Section 4.
- 4.7 Changes Subject to Contract Documents. Any changes in the Work and/or the Contract Documents pursuant to change orders and any other amendments issued in accordance with the Contract Documents, including this Section 4, will in all respects be subject to all provisions of the Contract Documents, including, but not limited to, the Technical Specifications and the Project Plans, except as modified by such change orders or amendments.
- 4.8 Change Order Disputes.
  - 4.8.1 Disputed City Directed Change Orders. If the Contractor disputes a City directed change order following a reasonable effort by the City and the Contractor to resolve the dispute including, at a minimum, a meeting between appropriate representatives of the Contractor and the City, the Contractor must commence performing the Work consistent with the disputed change order within five (5) working days of the last meeting between representatives of the Contractor and the City to resolve the dispute, or within the time specified in the disputed City directed change order, whichever is later. In performing Work consistent with a disputed City-directed change order pursuant to this

provision the Contractor will have all of the Contractor's rights concerning claims pursuant to the Contract Documents and applicable law.

- 4.8.2 Disputed Contractor Proposed Change Orders. If the City disputes a Contractor proposed change order, the City and the Contractor will use reasonable efforts to resolve the dispute including, at a minimum, holding a meeting between appropriate representatives of the Contractor and the City. Regardless of and throughout any such efforts to resolve the dispute the Contractor must continue performing the Work irrespective of and unmodified by the disputed change order. In continuing to perform the Work, the Contractor will retain all of the Contractor's rights under contract or law pertaining to resolution of disputes and protests between contracting parties. Disputes between the City and the Contractor concerning any Contractor-proposed change order or other amendment do not excuse the Contractor's obligation to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents excluding such Contractor-proposed change order or other amendment by the Time for Completion or waive any other Project milestone or other requirement of the Contract Documents.
- 4.9 Change in Time for Completion. The Time for Completion may only be changed through a Change Order, and all time limits stated in the Contract Documents are to mean that time is of the essence. Contractor shall not be entitled time extension for impacts that consume Float, but do not impact the critical path. Time extensions will not be granted unless substantiated by the Critical Path Method (CPM) Schedule, and then not until the CPM float becomes zero. If contractor fails to submit documentation requesting and justifying a change in Time for Completion consistent with the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall be deemed to have agreed that there is no extension of time and that Contractor has irrevocably waived its rights to any change in the Time for Completion. Contractor initiated change orders shall address any impacts on the Time for Completion when first submitted to the City. Contractor shall submit any request for change in the Time for Completion and all supporting information and documentation required by the Contract Documents within seven (7) working days of receipt of a City-directed Change Order.